



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КИСЛОВ

Имя: GERMAN

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Сер



Task 1.a

1. work 2. push 3. ideas 4.

Task 1.b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I am driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. The sentence would mean that the speaker himself is the one driven by passion.
2. The sentence would mean that passion is the main drive for him.
3. The speaker stresses words that are crucial for listeners and pauses so that they can digest the information.



Task 2.

1. Personally, I wouldn't change anything. But I also would like to spend more time with my family. After all they are my devoted supporters as well as my closest friends. That is the only thing I'd change.
2. My family plays a major role in my decisions. They always support me and offer me help whenever I am stressed. Sometimes kids come up with some ingenious ideas as well.
3. I believe that you have to experience something to fully understand it. That is why I give them opportunities to learn instead of just telling them my experience. After all, learning is an everlasting process.
4. Sustainability is not just important, it is essential, almost vital. It is better to be sure of the future, rather than gamble that everything will always be in your favour. I save up money.



make sure that others do as well.

5 This is the question I was prepared to answer. I don't really care about criticism. People can tell me anything and I will just humor them. Most of the times they don't even know anything.

6 The best piece of advice I can give is to look forward in literal and metaphorical meaning. It's crucial that you always stay motivated and that you think two steps ahead.

Task 3.

1 Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

In this sentence "unless" is used here to indicate "if not", so if instead of "unless" the word "if" would be used, the sentence would mean the opposite.



2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

In this sentence, "communication" is the subject of the sentence to stress its importance.

3. There is a societal shift occurring toward sustainability in global values.

"There is" is used at the beginning to indicate that there is something happening right now.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive is used to show that "to do, one must". It means that in order for organizations to thrive, they must embrace calculated risk-taking.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible. Third Conditional. It implies that without technological advancements the task is impossible.



Task 4

1. D. It has been six months since his unemployment that his Neil's situation worsened.
2. B. Maggie is so short tempered. She loses temper with little reason to no reason.
3. B. My neighbour said that he will sue me to resolve our quarrel about property boundaries.
4. B. It was raining cats and dogs the whole night.
5. B. You can cook anything while you have the required ingredients.
6. A. Tara's inability to stay in one place led her to go backpacking to India.
7. D. By mentioning Ralph's upcoming retirement, you have said something you shouldn't have.
8. D. It took Simon six months in the nursing home to finally start getting better.
9. A. Not many people want to take the risk and start their own business, due to the economic situation.
10. A. If any changes in the examination specifications happen, we'll contact you.



Task 5

1A 2B 3E 4D 5L 6H 7C 8I 9K 10F

Scientific article

The purpose of this genre is to provide accurate data on the subject

The target audience are scientists and students.

Genre uses advanced vocabulary to describe objects and events.

Spoken anecdote

The purpose of this genre is to entertain people.

The target audience is none, this genre is common among all people.

Genre often uses short sentences and simple vocabulary.

Business news

To notify about recent economic changes.

Mostly businessmen and entrepreneurs.

Genre often uses formal style and specific to economists vocabulary.

Crime thriller novel

To create suspense and entertain people.

Specifically for the enjoyers of this genre.

This genre utilises metaphors and uses normal vocabulary.



Personal Diary Entry

The diary's owner. ~~target~~ To keep track of events that happen ^{throughout} during the life.

The diary's owner

Informal style, a lot of description.

Instruction manual

To provide instructions on usage and assembly of an item.

The owner of the item.

Simple vocabulary. Short sentences and grammar simplicity.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2.

This is a fallacy because it says that many argue that banning cars is the only solution, while ignoring other possible solutions.

Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers is one of solutions to these problems.

Fallacy 2 Sentence 5.

This is a fallacy, because it says that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, discarding other sources of pollution, for example factories.



Therefore, banning cars would reduce air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7.

This is a fallacy, because it states that absence of cars would completely eliminate possibilities of accidents, ~~such as cyclists~~ whereas it's true that most accidents are caused by cars, it is not ~~only~~ the only reason.

For instance, if cars were banned, the number of accidents would lower drastically, providing a safer environment to pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9

This is a fallacy, because no changes happen in an instant. Also, due to cars being banned, more pedestrians will fill the already loud and busy city streets.

As a result, banning cars would benefit city centers and create more space for people to enjoy in peace.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

This is a fallacy, because there are more ways to reduce air pollution without causing inconvenience to people, such as installing ^{air} filters on plants and banning incineration of garbage.

While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the best ways to combat air pollution for cities.

